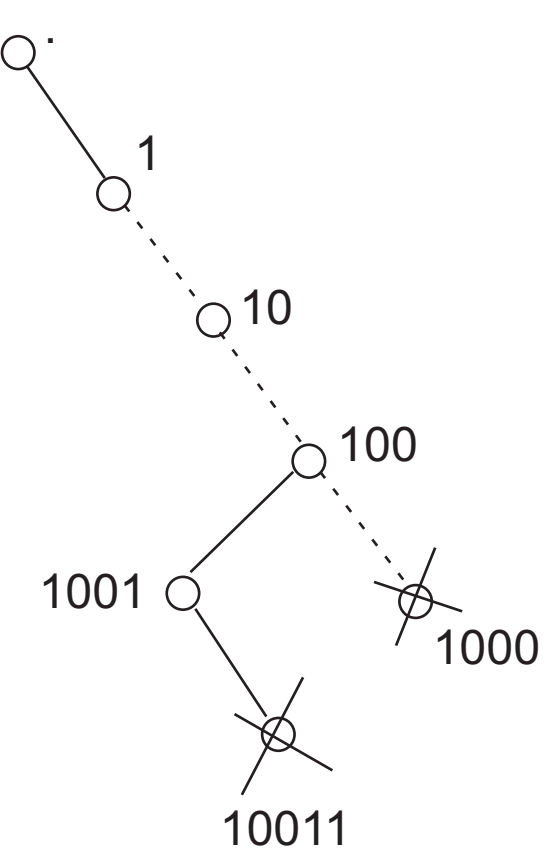
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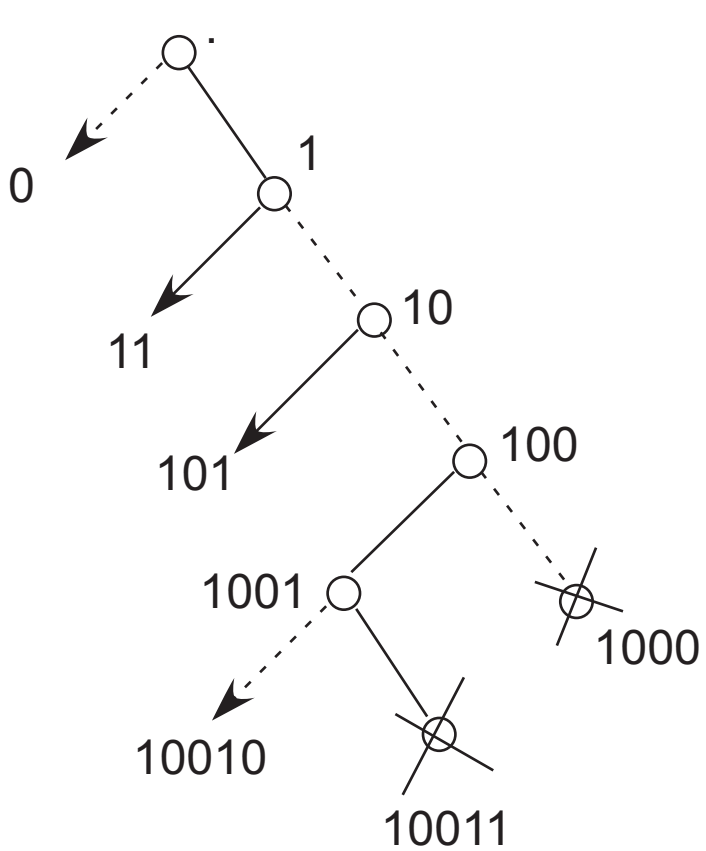
(a)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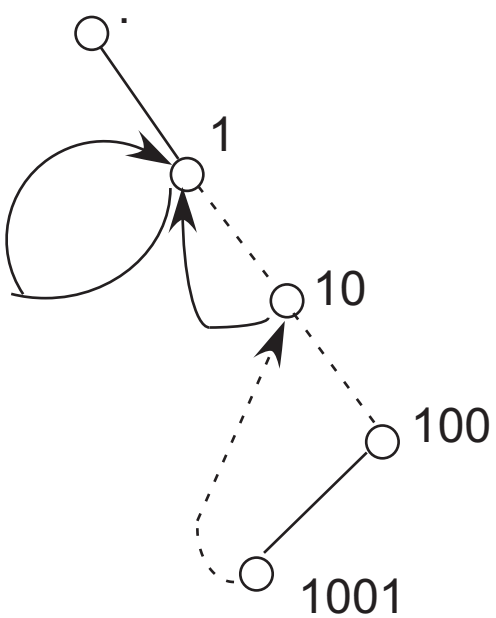
(b)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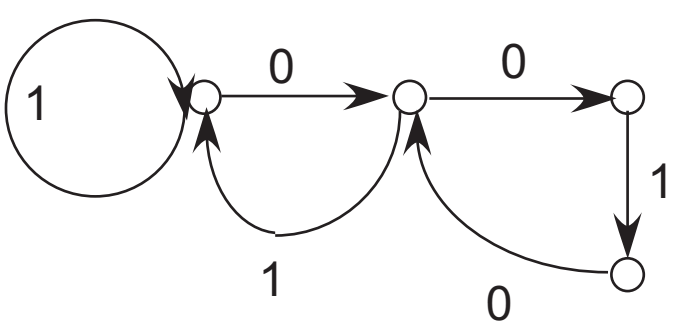
(c)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(d)